

# 2023-24 Governor's Executive Budget

JOSH SHAPIRO *Governor* 

URI MONSON Secretary of the Budget AKBAR HOSSAIN Secretary of Policy and Planning

March 7, 2023

# 2023-24 Proposed Budget

General Fund Expenditures: \$44.397B

- Prioritizes public safety, reduces PSP reliance on Motor License Fund, and builds capacity for road & bridge projects
- Invests in all levels of education
- Increases minimum wage to \$15 per hour on Jan. 1, 2024
- Eliminates the GRT and SUT on wireless cellphone services
- Strengthens commitment to workforce, business, & community development
- Bolsters the Pennsylvania Office of Transformation and Opportunity to facilitate the implementation of transformational economic development projects
- Provides critical mental health supports
- Supports vulnerable populations
- Includes criminal justice reform
- Safeguards environment & natural resources



# **2023-24 Financial Statement**

|   | (dollars in thousands) |               |                  |             |               |             |  |  |  |
|---|------------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|--|--|--|
|   |                        | 2021-22       |                  | 2022-23     |               | 2023-24     |  |  |  |
|   |                        | <u>Actual</u> | <u>Available</u> |             | <u>Budget</u> |             |  |  |  |
| Beginning Balance   | \$                     | -             | \$               | 5,537,421   | \$            | 7,858,253   |  |  |  |
| Adjustments to Beginning Balance                                |                        | 4,450         |                  | 4,000       |               | -           |  |  |  |
| Revenue Actuals/Estimates                                       |                        | 48,134,220    |                  | 43,927,200  |               | 43,229,400  |  |  |  |
| Federal Stimulus  |                        | 2,478,622     |                  | 2,236,310   |               | 514,959     |  |  |  |
| Refunds   |                        | (1,420,000)   |                  | (1,294,400) |               | (1,257,500) |  |  |  |
| Total Revenue   |                        | 49,197,292    |                  | 50,410,531  |               | 50,345,112  |  |  |  |
| Prior-Year Lapses   |                        | 270,012       |                  | 795,929     |               | 205,000     |  |  |  |
| Funds Available   |                        | 49,467,304    |                  | 51,206,460  |               | 50,550,112  |  |  |  |
| Enacted Expenditures  |                        | 39,351,261    |                  | 42,769,617  |               | 44,396,715  |  |  |  |
| Estimated Supplemental Appropriations                           |                        |               |                  | (1,657,720) |               |             |  |  |  |
| Federal Stimulus  |                        | 2,478,622     |                  | 2,236,310   |               | 514,959     |  |  |  |
| Total Expenditures  |                        | 41,829,883    |                  | 43,348,207  |               | 44,911,674  |  |  |  |
| Preliminary Balance   |                        | 7,637,421     |                  | 7,858,253   |               | 5,638,438   |  |  |  |
| Transfer to the Rainy Day Fund                                  |                        | (2,100,000)   |                  | _           |               | -           |  |  |  |
| Ending Balance  | \$                     | 5,537,421     | \$               | 7,858,253   | \$            | 5,638,438   |  |  |  |
|   |                        |               |                  |             |               |             |  |  |  |
| Cumulative Rainy Day Fund Balance<br>(includes interest income) | \$                     | 4,968,521     | \$               | 5,117,281   | \$            | 5,270,799   |  |  |  |

# 2022-23 General Fund Collections through February

|                         | <b>Estimated</b> |          | <u>Actual</u> |          | <u>\$ Difference</u> |         | <u>% Difference</u> |
|-------------------------|------------------|----------|---------------|----------|----------------------|---------|---------------------|
| Tax Revenue:            |                  |          |               |          |                      |         |                     |
| Corporation Taxes       | \$               | 2,756.9  | \$            | 3,266.1  | \$                   | 509.2   | 18.5%               |
| Consumption Taxes       |                  | 10,223.0 |               | 10,379.3 |                      | 156.3   | 1.5%                |
| Sales & Use - Non-Motor |                  | 8,337.9  |               | 8,499.1  |                      | 161.2   | 1.9%                |
| All Other               |                  | 1,885.1  |               | 1,880.2  |                      | (4.9)   | -0.3%               |
| Other Taxes             |                  | 12,177.4 |               | 12,013.1 |                      | (164.3) | -1.3%               |
| PIT Withholding         |                  | 8,164.8  |               | 8,163.8  |                      | (1.0)   | 0.0%                |
| PIT Non-Withholding     |                  | 2,334.8  |               | 2,200.4  |                      | (134.4) | -5.8%               |
| All Other               |                  | 1,677.8  |               | 1,648.9  |                      | (28.9)  | -1.7%               |
| Non-Tax Revenue:        |                  | 286.2    |               | 434.3    |                      | 148.1   | 51.7%               |
| TOTAL                   | \$               | 25,443.5 | \$            | 26,092.8 | \$                   | 649.3   | 2.6%                |

Dollar amounts in millions.



# Committing More than \$400 Million in Recurring State Funds to Maintain One-Time Federal

#### Investments

- **\$75 million** for violence intervention and prevention programming
- **\$20 million** for historically disadvantaged businesses
- Nearly **\$38.5 million** for universal free breakfast
- **\$66.7 million** for stabilizing the base child care rates at 60th percentile
- Expansion of PTRR program to build on one-time bonus payment
- **\$29.8 million** for state-related universities
- **\$2 million** to build on Fresh Food Financing investments
- Continued support of rate increases made available through enhanced FMAP
  - **\$126.6 million** to carrying ID/A rate increases
  - **\$35.5 million** for increased Personal Assistance Services rates
  - **\$11 million** for community Participation Support Services rates through ODP waivers

# **Emergency Services and Public Safety Investments**

- Current 911 surcharge of \$1.65 expires in January 2024
  - 5-year extension of surcharges and increase to \$2.03 to match inflation
  - Continues funding critical services while increasing resources
- Supplements current law increase of \$36 million for emergency services in 2023-24
- Public Safety and Protection Fund
  - Reduces reliance on Motor License Fund by \$100 million per year until \$0 in 2027-28
  - 4 new cadet classes to train 384 troopers
  - Upgrading PSP equipment and placing on a standard replacement cycle
- **\$10 million** for Commonwealth's first statewide investment in indigent defense
- Nearly \$6.4 million for criminal justice reforms to prioritize efficiency and reduce recidivism





### **Investing in Children and Students**

Ensuring that children and students have access to quality education programs will set them on a path to success.

- **\$567.4 million** in Basic Education Funding through the Fair Funding Formula
- **\$103.8 million** in Special Education Funding
- \$10.4 million for Early Intervention services for children ages 3 to 5
- **\$2.7 million** to Head Start programs for workforce investments
- **\$30 million** in Pre-K Counts funding to raise the per-child rate
- **\$29.8 million** for state-related universities
- **\$60 million** to increase postsecondary access and completion
- **\$1.6 million** to support parenting postsecondary students
- **\$250,000** in new funding for the It's On Us initiative
- **\$4.2 million** to provide capital improvements at small rural libraries

# Providing a Supportive and Safe Learning Environment

Access to school-based mental health services, adequate nutrition, and buildings with proper safety measures and free of environmental concerns are essential for student success.

- \$38.5 million to continue school breakfast for all PA students
- \$100 million for school facility environmental repairs and improvements
- **\$100 million** for continued grants for School Safety and Security





### **Workforce Development**

Investing in the career pipeline ensures workers gain the skills they need to chart their own course and support their families.

- **\$24.7 million** in refundable personal income tax credits for filling critical, credentialed positions for up to three years
- **\$3.3 million** for CTE equipment purchase and upgrades
- \$4 million to CTE programs
- **\$5 million** increase for PAsmart grants
- **\$2 million** for Industry in the School program to foster professional partnerships
- **\$3 million** to increase registered apprenticeship opportunities
- **\$3.5 million** for further expansion of Schools-to-Work program
- **\$3 million** for Foundations in Industry to support pre-apprenticeships
- **\$1 million** to reduce financial barrier to high school equivalency tests
- **\$1.28 million** to increase the number of Labor Law Compliance Investigators by one-third
- Providing a more efficient safeguard for workers in the event of unplanned circumstances, with reduced wait times for the Unemployment Compensation System.

#### **Business and Community Development**

Prosperous businesses create downstream and upstream opportunities, with vital direct and indirect economic impacts for local communities.

- Continues the planned decrease in Corporate Net Income Tax rate to
  8.49 percent in tax year 2024, with a path to 4.99 percent
- **\$12 million** increase to PA First program, including \$2 million for WEDnetPA
- **\$20 million** to continue support for Historically Disadvantaged Businesses
- \$1 million for the Manufacturing Innovation Program
- **\$1.25 million** for financial sustainability planning & \$1.5 million for the Municipal Assistance Program
- **\$8.6 million** for community revitalization through Keystone Communities
- **\$1 million** for the Council on the Arts





### **Supporting Vulnerable Populations**

Dedicated resources to keeping Pennsylvania's most vulnerable residents active members of our communities.

- First expansion of the eligibility and maximum rebate for the Property Tax Rent Rebate Program since 2006 reaching 173,000 new individuals and increasing benefits for 400,000
- **\$10 million** to reduce the OPTIONS program waiting list and retain AAA network staff
- **\$1 million** for additional grants to Senior Centers
- \$1.48 million to help individuals with disabilities in their communities
- **\$17.5 million** to reduce the ID/A waitlist
- **\$1.25 million** to provide home and community-based services for individuals currently residing in state hospitals
- **\$3.4 million** to expand Lifesharing service rates for increased participation

#### **Supporting Vulnerable Populations**

- **\$16 million** for an increase in the minimum SNAP benefit for over 100,000 individuals
- \$1.4 million to promote quality care for residents in Skilled Nursing Facilities
- **\$7.81 million** to fully support the work of County and Municipal Health Departments
- **\$2.2 million** for DHS to improve efficiency of licensing activities and reduce licensing processing times
- **\$2.3 million** to implement prevention strategies to reduce maternal mortality and morbidity rates





#### **Expanding Mental Health Supports**

This budget prioritizes a robust mental health support system to assist with the complex and varying needs of all Pennsylvanians.

- **\$100 million** for the School-Based Mental Health Supports Block Grant for resources for school students and staff
- **\$20 million** in increased funding for county mental health services
- **\$4 million** to expand community-based diversion programs
- Dedicated, sustainable, funding for 988 telephone support and \$5 million for one-time system buildout
- Increased mental health supports for farmers and ranchers

# Safeguarding PA's Natural Resources

Investments will protect Pennsylvania's rich environment and support agricultural development.

- **\$5.75 million** for DEP resources to increase permitting efficiency and investigation capacity
- **\$4 million** to safeguard water resources
- **\$2.8 million** to expand DCNR resources to support state park & forest infrastructure
- Double infrastructure investments with increase of **\$56 million** from Oil and Gas Lease Fund
- **\$1 million** to create an Organic Center of Excellence & \$500,000 for a Center of Plant Excellence
- **\$2.5 million** for the Farmland Preservation Program
- \$2 million to improve access to fresh, quality produce





# Questions?